

Reference List
Science of Dangerousness Prediction
(Long Version)
February 25, 2010

Books

Webster C.D., Hucker S.J. (2007). Violence Risk Assessment and Management. Chichester: Wiley

Quinsey V.L., Harris G.T., Rice M.E., Cormier C.A. (1998). Violent Offenders: Appraising and Managing Risk. American Psychological Association

1. A note on portraying the accuracy of violence predictions. *Law and Human Behavior*, 1993. 17(6): p. 695-700.
2. Aiken, G.J., Assaults on staff in a locked ward: prediction and consequences. *Med Sci Law*, 1984. 24(3): p. 199-207.
3. al, D.e., Comparative Validity Analysis of Multiple Measures of Violence Risk in a Sample... *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 2005. 32: p. 479-510.
4. al, G.e., A Comparison of Predictors of General and Violent Recidivism Among High-Risk Federal. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 2002. 29: p. 235-249.
5. Albrecht, P.A., [Multidimensional personality assessment in penal measures. An evaluation questionnaire as the deciding factor of dangerousness prognosis]. *Psychiatr Prax*, 1993. 20(1): p. 9-14.
6. Appelbaum, A., Dealing with school violence: how hospitals met this new challenge to emergency preparedness. *J Healthc Prot Manage*, 1999. 16(1): p. 10-9.
7. Appelbaum, A., The reality of violence in the workplace. *J Healthc Prot Manage*, 2000. 16(2): p. 107-14.
8. Appelbaum, P.S., The new preventive detention: psychiatry's problematic responsibility for the control of violence. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1988. 145(7): p. 779-85.
9. Appelbaum, P.S., Suits against clinicians for warning of patients' violence. *Psychiatr Serv*, 1996. 47(7): p. 683-4.
10. Appelbaum, P.S., Violence and mental disorders: data and public policy. *Am J Psychiatry*, 2006. 163(8): p. 1319-21.
11. Appelbaum, P.S., A.H. Jackson, and R.I. Shader, Psychiatrists' responses to violence: pharmacologic management of psychiatric inpatients. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1983. 140(3): p. 301-4.
12. Appelbaum, P.S., P.C. Robbins, and J. Monahan, Violence and delusions: data from the MacArthur Violence Risk Assessment Study. *Am J Psychiatry*, 2000. 157(4): p. 566-72.
13. Apperson, L.J., E.P. Mulvey, and C.W. Lidz, Short-term clinical prediction of assaultive behavior: artifacts of research methods. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1993. 150(9): p. 1374-9.
14. Arias, I., et al., Violence against women: the state of batterer prevention programs. *J Law Med Ethics*, 2002. 30(3 Suppl): p. 157-65.
15. Audubon, J.J. and B.R. Kirwin, Defensiveness in the criminally insane. *J Pers Assess*, 1982. 46(3): p. 304-11.
16. Bauer, A., et al., Dangerousness and risk assessment: the state of the art. *Isr J Psychiatry Relat Sci*, 2003. 40(3): p. 182-90.

17. Beigel, A., M.R. Berren, and T.W. Harding, The paradoxical impact of a commitment statute on prediction of dangerousness. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1984. 141(3): p. 373-7.
18. Bjorkly, S., Scale for the Prediction of Aggression and Dangerousness in Psychotic Patients, an introduction. *Psychol Rep*, 1993. 73(3 Pt 2): p. 1363-77.
19. Bonta, J., Offender risk assessment: Guidelines for selection and use. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 2002. 29(4): p. 355-379.
20. Buchanan, A., Risk and dangerousness. *Psychol Med*, 1999. 29(2): p. 465-73.
21. Buchanan, A., Risk of violence by psychiatric patients: beyond the "actuarial versus clinical" assessment debate. *Psychiatr Serv*, 2008. 59(2): p. 184-90.
22. Burgess, A.W., A.G. Burgess, and J.E. Douglas, Examining violence in the workplace. A look at work-related fatalities. *J Psychosoc Nurs Ment Health Serv*, 1994. 32(7): p. 11-8, 53.
23. Cameron Wallace, P.D., Paul E. Mullen, M.B.B.S., D.Sc., F.R.A.N.Z.C.P., F.R.C.Psych., and Philip Burgess, Ph.D., Criminal Offending in Schizophrenia Over a 25-Year Period Marked by Deinstitutionalization and Increasing Prevalence of Comorbid Substance Use Disorders. *Am J Psychiatry*, 2004. 161: p. 716-727.
24. Carlson, R.J., L.C. Friedman, and S.C. Riggert, The duty to warn/protect: issues in clinical practice. *Bull Am Acad Psychiatry Law*, 1987. 15(2): p. 179-86.
25. Ciccone, J.R. and C. Clements, Forensic psychiatry and applied clinical ethics: theory and practice. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1984. 141(3): p. 395-9.
26. Cocozza, J.J. and H.J. Steadman, Some refinements in the measurement and prediction of dangerous behavior. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1974. 131(9): p. 1012-4.
27. Cooper, A.E., Duty to warn third parties. *JAMA*, 1982. 248(4): p. 431-2.
28. Creighton, H., Prediction of dangerousness in psychiatry. Law for the nurse supervisor. *Superv Nurse*, 1977. 8(9): p. 80-1.
29. Curran, W.J., Law-medicine notes. Confidentiality and the prediction of dangerousness in psychiatry. *N Engl J Med*, 1975. 293(6): p. 285-6.
30. Dabrowski, S., L. Frydman, and T. Zakowska-Dabrowska, Physical restraint in Polish psychiatric facilities. *Int J Law Psychiatry*, 1986. 8(4): p. 369-82.
31. Denney, R.L. and T.F. Wynkoop, Clinical neuropsychology in the criminal forensic setting. *J Head Trauma Rehabil*, 2000. 15(2): p. 804-28.
32. Dix, G.E., "Civil" commitment of the mentally ill and the need for data on the prediction of dangerousness. *Am Behav Sci*, 1976. 19(3): p. 318-34.
33. Dolin, M. and M. Doyle, Violence Risk Prediction: Clinical and Actuarial Measures and Role of the Psychopathy Checklist. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 2000. 177: p. 303-311.
34. Douglas and Skeem, Violence risk assessment: Getting specific about being dynamic. *Psychology Public Policy and Law*, 2005.
35. Douglas, E.M., Familial violence socialization in childhood and later life approval of corporal punishment: a cross-cultural perspective. *Am J Orthopsychiatry*, 2006. 76(1): p. 23-30.

36. Douglas, K., M. Yeomans, and D. Boer, Comparative Validity Analysis of Multiple Measures of Violence Risk in a Sample of Criminal Offenders. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 2005. 32(5): p. 479-510.
37. Douglas, K.S., L.S. Guy, and S.D. Hart, Psychosis as a risk factor for violence to others: a meta-analysis. *Psychol Bull*, 2009. 135(5): p. 679-706.
38. Douglas, K.S. and R.P. Kropp, A Prevention-Based Paradigm for Violence Risk Assessment: Clinical and Research Applications. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 2002. 29(5): p. 617-658.
39. Douglas, K.S. and J.R. Ogloff, Violence by psychiatric patients: the impact of archival measurement source on violence base rates and risk assessment accuracy. *Can J Psychiatry*, 2003. 48(11): p. 734-40.
40. Douglas, K.S. and J.R. Ogloff, The impact of confidence on the accuracy of structured professional and actuarial violence risk judgments in a sample of forensic psychiatric patients. *Law Hum Behav*, 2003. 27(6): p. 573-87.
41. Douglas, K.S., J.R. Ogloff, and S.D. Hart, Evaluation of a model of violence risk assessment among forensic psychiatric patients. *Psychiatr Serv*, 2003. 54(10): p. 1372-9.
42. Douglas, K.S., et al., Assessing risk for violence among psychiatric patients: the HCR-20 violence risk assessment scheme and the Psychopathy Checklist: Screening Version. *J Consult Clin Psychol*, 1999. 67(6): p. 917-30.
43. Douglas KS, O.J., Nicholls TL, et al, Assessing risk for violence among psychiatric patients: the HCR-20 violence risk assessment scheme and the Psychopathy Checklist: screening version. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 1999. 67: p. 917-930.
44. Douglas, U., D. Bathrick, and P.A. Perry, Deconstructing male violence against women: the men stopping violence community-accountability model. *Violence Against Women*, 2008. 14(2): p. 247-61.
45. Doyle, M. and M. Dolan, Evaluating the validity of anger regulation problems, interpersonal style, and disturbed mental state for predicting inpatient violence. *Behav Sci Law*, 2006. 24(6): p. 783-98.
46. Doyle, M. and M. Dolan, Predicting community violence from patients discharged from mental health services. *Br J Psychiatry*, 2006. 189: p. 520-6.
47. Edens, J.F. and K.S. Douglas, Assessment of interpersonal aggression and violence: introduction to the special issue. *Assessment*, 2006. 13(3): p. 221-6.
48. Edens, J.F., et al., Assessment of "juvenile psychopathy" and its association with violence: a critical review. *Behav Sci Law*, 2001. 19(1): p. 53-80.
49. Edens, J.F., J.L. Skeem, and K.S. Douglas, Incremental validity analyses of the violence risk appraisal guide and the psychopathy checklist: screening version in a civil psychiatric sample. *Assessment*, 2006. 13(3): p. 368-74.
50. Frank, E., et al., Clinical and personal intimate partner violence training experiences of U.S. medical students. *J Womens Health (Larchmt)*, 2006. 15(9): p. 1071-9.
51. Freedman, D., False prediction of future dangerousness: error rates and psychopathy checklist--revised. *J Am Acad Psychiatry Law*, 2001. 29(1): p. 89-95.
52. Freedman, R., et al., Psychiatrists, mental illness, and violence. *Am J Psychiatry*, 2007. 164(9): p. 1315-7.

53. Gardner, W., et al., Clinical versus actuarial predictions of violence of patients with mental illnesses. *J Consult Clin Psychol*, 1996. 64(3): p. 602-9.
54. Gleason, M.M. and D.S. Schechter, Preface. *Infant and early childhood mental health. Child Adolesc Psychiatr Clin N Am*, 2009. 18(3): p. xvii-xix.
55. Glickman, L.S., Prediction of dangerousness. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1988. 145(2): p. 274.
56. Goethals and vanMarle, Circumstantial Risks in Psychotic Offenders and their Criminal History: A Review of the Literature. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, 2009. 8(1): p. 41-49.
57. Goethals, R. and H.J.C. van Marle, Circumstantial Risks in Psychotic Offenders and their Criminal History: A Review of the Literature. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, 2009. 8(1): p. 41-49.
58. Grann M, L.N., Tengström A, et al, Psychopathy (PCL-R) predicts violent recidivism among criminal offenders with personality disorders in Sweden. *Law and Human Behavior*, 1999. 23: p. 205-217.
59. Greenland, C., The prediction and management of dangerous behavior: social policy issues. *Int J Law Psychiatry*, 1978. 1(2): p. 205-22.
60. Grisso, T. and P.S. Appelbaum, Is it unethical to offer predictions of future violence? *Law Hum Behav*, 1992. 16(6): p. 621-33.
61. Grisso, T. and P.S. Appelbaum, Structuring the debate about ethical predictions of future violence. *Law Hum Behav*, 1993. 17(4): p. 482-5.
62. GT, H., R. ME, and C. JA, Applying a Forensic Actuarial Assessment (the Violence Risk Appraisal Guide) to Nonforensic Patients. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 2004. 19(9): p. 1063-1074.
63. Hanson, R.K., Twenty Years of Progress in Violence Risk Assessment. *Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness Canada*, 2005. 20(2): p. 212-217.
64. Hare, The Hare PCL-R: Some issues concerning its use and misuse. *Legal and Criminological Psychology*, 1998. 3: p. 101-122.
65. Harris, Rice, and Cormier, Prospective Replication of the Violence Risk Appraisal Guide in Predicting Violent Recidivism Among Forensic Patients. *Law and Human Behavior*, 2002. 26(4): p. 377-394.
66. Harris, G., R. ME, and C. CA, Prospective Replication of the Violence Risk Appraisal Guide in Predicting Violent Recidivism Among Forensic Patients. *Law and Human Behavior*, 2002. 26(4): p. 377-394.
67. Harris, G.T., M.E. Rice, and J.A. Camilleri, Applying a Forensic Actuarial Assessment (the Violence Risk Appraisal Guide) to Nonforensic Patients. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 2004. 19(9): p. 1063-1074.
68. Hays, J.R., Ethics of prediction of future dangerousness. *Psychol Rep*, 1981. 49(2): p. 593-4.
69. Heilbrun, K., et al., Assessing normative approaches to communicating violence risk: a national survey of psychologists. *Behav Sci Law*, 2004. 22(2): p. 187-96.
70. Heilbrun, K., et al., Expert approaches to communicating violence risk. *Law Hum Behav*, 2000. 24(1): p. 137-48.
71. Hill, R.W., Prediction of dangerousness. *Can J Psychiatry*, 1992. 37(3): p. 222-3.
72. Hirschberg, W., [Prognosis of dangerousness in adolescent psychiatry expert assessment]. *Prax Kinderpsychol Kinderpsychiatr*, 1998. 47(5): p. 314-30.

73. Hoptman, M.J., et al., Clinical prediction of assaultive behavior among male psychiatric patients at a maximum-security forensic facility. *Psychiatr Serv*, 1999. 50(11): p. 1461-6.
74. Hwang, S.D. and S.P. Segal, Criminality of the mentally ill in sheltered care: are they more dangerous? *Int J Law Psychiatry*, 1996. 19(1): p. 93-105.
75. Janis, I.B. and M.K. Nock, Behavioral forecasts do not improve the prediction of future behavior: a prospective study of self-injury. *J Clin Psychol*, 2008. 64(10): p. 1164-74.
76. JL Skeem, E.M., Psychopathy and community violence among civil psychiatric patients: Results ... *Journal of Consulting and Clinical*, 2001.
77. Junginger, J., Command hallucinations and the prediction of dangerousness. *Psychiatr Serv*, 1995. 46(9): p. 911-4.
78. Kessler, R.C., et al., Patterns and mental health predictors of domestic violence in the United States: results from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Int J Law Psychiatry*, 2001. 24(4-5): p. 487-508.
79. Kirk, A., The prediction of violent behavior during short-term civil commitment. *Bull Am Acad Psychiatry Law*, 1989. 17(4): p. 345-53.
80. Klen, T., Accidents in the Arctic. A psychological point of view. *Arctic Med Res*, 1992. 51 Suppl 7: p. 71-6.
81. KR, H., Twenty Years of Progress in Violence Risk Assessment. *Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness Canada*, 2005. 20(2): p. 212-217.
82. Krakowski, M.I. and P. Czobor, Clinical symptoms, neurological impairment, and prediction of violence in psychiatric inpatients. *Hosp Community Psychiatry*, 1994. 45(7): p. 700-5.
83. Kroll, J. and T.B. Mackenzie, When psychiatrists are liable: risk management and violent patients. *Hosp Community Psychiatry*, 1983. 34(1): p. 29-36.
84. Kroner, D.G., Issues in violent risk assessment: lessons learned and future directions. *J Interpers Violence*, 2005. 20(2): p. 231-5.
85. KS, D., O. JRP, and N. TL, Assessing risk for violence among psychiatric patients: the HCR-20 violence risk assessment scheme and the Psychopathy Checklist: screening version. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 1999. 67: p. 917-930.
86. KS Douglas, J.S., Violence risk assessment: Getting specific about being dynamic. *Psychology Public Policy and Law*, 2005.
87. Lamberti, J.S., Revisiting the MacArthur study. *Psychiatr Serv*, 2008. 59(4): p. 445; author reply 445-6.
88. Lande, R.G., The perils of prediction. *Mil Med*, 1990. 155(10): p. 456-9.
89. Laves, R.G., The prediction of "dangerousness" as a criterion for involuntary civil commitment: constitutional considerations. *J Psychiatry Law*, 1975. 3(3): p. 291-326.
90. Leon, S.C., et al., Psychiatric hospital service utilization of children and adolescents in state custody. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry*, 1999. 38(3): p. 305-10.
91. Leong, G.B., Commentary: restorability of incompetence to stand trial--implications beyond predictive equations. *J Am Acad Psychiatry Law*, 2007. 35(1): p. 44-6.
92. Levy, A., et al., The dangerous psychiatric patient. Part I: Epidemiology, etiology, prediction. *Med Law*, 1989. 8(2): p. 131-6.

93. Lindsay, W.R., et al., Risk assessment in offenders with intellectual disability: a comparison across three levels of security. *Int J Offender Ther Comp Criminol*, 2008. 52(1): p. 90-111.
94. Litwack, T.R., Actuarial versus clinical assessments of dangerousness. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law.*, 2001. 7(2): p. 409-443.
95. Lysova, A.V. and E.M. Douglas, Intimate partner violence among male and female Russian university students. *J Interpers Violence*, 2008. 23(11): p. 1579-99.
96. M, G., et al., Psychopathy (PCL-R) predicts violent recidivism among criminal offenders with personality disorders in Sweden. *Law and Human Behavior*, 1999. 23(2): p. 205-217.
97. Macklin, R., Predicting dangerousness and the public health response to AIDS. *Hastings Cent Rep*, 1986. 16(6): p. suppl 16-23.
98. Menzies, R.P., et al., Prediction of dangerous behaviour in male erotomania. *Br J Psychiatry*, 1995. 166(4): p. 529-36.
99. Millaud, F., et al., [An inventory for the evaluation of dangerousness in mental patients]. *Can J Psychiatry*, 1992. 37(9): p. 608-15.
100. Miller, H.A., A dynamic assessment of offender risk, needs, and strengths in a sample of pre-release general offenders. *Behav Sci Law*, 2006. 24(6): p. 767-82.
101. Miller, R.J., K. Zadolinnyj, and R.J. Hafner, Profiles and predictors of assaultiveness for different psychiatric ward populations. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1993. 150(9): p. 1368-73.
102. Mills, J.F., Advances in the assessment and prediction of interpersonal violence. *J Interpers Violence*, 2005. 20(2): p. 236-41.
103. Mills, J.F. and D.G. Kroner, The effect of discordance among violence and general recidivism risk estimates on predictive accuracy. *Crim Behav Ment Health*, 2006. 16(3): p. 155-66.
104. Moamai, J. and A. Gagnon, [Evaluation of clinical variables leading to involuntary admission in psychiatry]. *Union Med Can*, 1991. 120(6): p. 433-6.
105. Monahan, J., Prediction research and the emergency commitment of dangerous mentally ill persons: a reconsideration. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1978. 135(2): p. 198-201.
106. Monahan, J., The case for prediction the Modified Desert Model of criminal sentencing. *Int J Law Psychiatry*, 1982. 5(1): p. 103-13.
107. Monahan, J., The prediction of violent behavior: toward a second generation of theory and policy. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1984. 141(1): p. 10-5.
108. Monahan, J., et al., Ethical and legal duties in conducting research on violence: lessons from the MacArthur Risk Assessment Study. *Violence Vict*, 1993. 8(4): p. 387-96.
109. Monahan, J., et al., The classification of violence risk. *Behav Sci Law*, 2006. 24(6): p. 721-30.
110. Monahan, J., et al., Developing a clinically useful actuarial tool for assessing violence risk. *Br J Psychiatry*, 2000. 176: p. 312-9.
111. Monahan, J., et al., An actuarial model of violence risk assessment for persons with mental disorders. *Psychiatr Serv*, 2005. 56(7): p. 810-5.
112. Mormont, C., [Projective methods and dangerous behavior]. *Acta Psychiatr Belg*, 1988. 88(1): p. 52-9.
113. Mullen, P.E., Mental disorder and dangerousness. *Aust N Z J Psychiatry*, 1984. 18(1): p. 8-17.

114. Mullen, P.E., et al., Community care and criminal offending in schizophrenia. *Lancet*, 2000. 355(9204): p. 614-7.
115. Mulvey, E.P. and C.W. Lidz, Conditional prediction: a model for research on dangerousness to others in a new era. *Int J Law Psychiatry*, 1995. 18(2): p. 129-43.
116. Mulvey, E.P., et al., Substance use and community violence: a test of the relation at the daily level. *J Consult Clin Psychol*, 2006. 74(4): p. 743-54.
117. Nestor, P.G., Neuropsychological and clinical correlates of murder and other forms of extreme violence in a forensic psychiatric population. *J Nerv Ment Dis*, 1992. 180(7): p. 418-23.
118. Nestor, P.G., Mental disorder and violence: personality dimensions and clinical features. *Am J Psychiatry*, 2002. 159(12): p. 1973-8.
119. Nestor, P.G., et al., Lethal violence and psychosis: a clinical profile. *Bull Am Acad Psychiatry Law*, 1995. 23(3): p. 331-41.
120. Nicholls, T.L., Psychopathy in women: a review of its clinical usefulness for assessing risk for aggression and criminality. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 2005. 23(6).
121. Nicholls, T.L., J.R. Ogloff, and K.S. Douglas, Assessing risk for violence among male and female civil psychiatric patients: the HCR-20, PCL:SV, and VSC. *Behav Sci Law*, 2004. 22(1): p. 127-58.
122. Noak, J., Assessment of the risks posed by people with mental illness. *Nurs Times*, 1997. 93(1): p. 34-6.
123. Odeh, M.S., R.A. Zeiss, and M.T. Huss, Cues they use: clinicians' endorsement of risk cues in predictions of dangerousness. *Behav Sci Law*, 2006. 24(2): p. 147-56.
124. Odgers, C.L., M.M. Moretti, and N.D. Reppucci, Examining the science and practice of violence risk assessment with female adolescents. *Law Hum Behav*, 2005. 29(1): p. 7-27.
125. P Gendreau, C.G., P Smith, Is the PCL-R really the "unparalleled" measure of offender risk? A lesson in ... *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 2002. 29(4): p. 397-426.
126. Palermo, G.B., et al., On the predictability of violent behavior: considerations and guidelines. *J Forensic Sci*, 1991. 36(5): p. 1435-44.
127. Pearlman, T., The ethics of the Texas death penalty and its impact on a prolonged appeals process. *J Am Acad Psychiatry Law*, 1998. 26(4): p. 655-60.
128. Peszke, M.A., Is dangerousness an issue for physicians in emergency commitment? *Am J Psychiatry*, 1975. 132(8): p. 825-8.
129. Pfeffer, C.R. and R. Plutchik, Psychopathology of latency age children. Relation to treatment planning. *J Nerv Ment Dis*, 1982. 170(4): p. 193-7.
130. Prins, H., The importance of previous convictions in assessing criminal motivation--the need for detail. *Med Sci Law*, 1989. 29(2): p. 107-8.
131. Rabkin, J.G., Criminal behavior of discharged mental patients: a critical appraisal of the research. *Psychol Bull*, 1979. 86(1): p. 1-27.
132. Rice, M.E. and G.T. Harris, Violent recidivism: Assessing predictive validity. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 1995. 65(3): p. 737-748.
133. Rofman, E.S., C. Askinazi, and E. Fant, The prediction of dangerous behavior in emergency civil committment. *Am J Psychiatry*, 1980. 137(9): p. 1061-4.

134. Rogers, R. and E. Lynett, The role of Canadian psychiatry in dangerous offender testimony. *Can J Psychiatry*, 1991. 36(2): p. 79-84.
135. Rubin, B., Prediction of dangerousness in mentally ill criminals. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*, 1972. 27(3): p. 397-407.
136. Sacks, W., D.C. Schechter, and S. Sacks, A difference in the in vivo cerebral production of [1-14C] lactate from D-[3-14C] glucose in chronic mental patients. *J Neurosci Res*, 1981. 6(2): p. 225-36.
137. Schechter, D., J. Endicott, and J. Nee, Quality of life of 'normal' controls: association with lifetime history of mental illness. *Psychiatry Res*, 2007. 152(1): p. 45-54.
138. Schechter, D.S., et al., Distorted maternal mental representations and atypical behavior in a clinical sample of violence-exposed mothers and their toddlers. *J Trauma Dissociation*, 2008. 9(2): p. 123-47.
139. Schechter, D.S., et al., Maternal mental representations of the child in an inner-city clinical sample: violence-related posttraumatic stress and reflective functioning. *Attach Hum Dev*, 2005. 7(3): p. 313-31.
140. Schechter, D.S., et al., Caregiver traumatization adversely impacts young children's mental representations on the MacArthur Story Stem Battery. *Attach Hum Dev*, 2007. 9(3): p. 187-205.
141. Schechter, D.S., et al., Child mental representations of attachment when mothers are traumatized: The relationship of family-drawings to story-stem completion. *J Early Child Infant Psychol*, 2007. 3: p. 119-141.
142. Scheper-Hughes, N. and A.M. Lovell, Breaking the circuit of social control: lessons in public psychiatry from Italy and Franco Basaglia. *Soc Sci Med*, 1986. 23(2): p. 159-78.
143. Scott, P.D., Assessing dangerousness in criminals. *Br J Psychiatry*, 1977. 131: p. 127-42.
144. Seifert, D., K. Jahn, and S. Bolten, [The release of forensic patients (63 StGB) and the problem of predicting dangerousness]. *Fortschr Neurol Psychiatr*, 2001. 69(6): p. 245-55.
145. Senninger, J.L., [Prediction of dangerous behavior]. *Soins Psychiatr*, 1991(133): p. 11-3.
146. Silver, E., E.P. Mulvey, and J. Monahan, Assessing violence risk among discharged psychiatric patients: toward an ecological approach. *Law Hum Behav*, 1999. 23(2): p. 237-55.
147. Simon, R.I., Imminent suicide: the illusion of short-term prediction. *Suicide Life Threat Behav*, 2006. 36(3): p. 296-301.
148. Simon, T.R., C.W. Dent, and S. Sussman, Vulnerability to victimization, concurrent problem behaviors, and peer influence as predictors of in-school weapon carrying among high school students. *Violence Vict*, 1997. 12(3): p. 277-89.
149. Skeem, J. and L. Bibeau, How does violence potential relate to crisis intervention team responses to emergencies? *Psychiatr Serv*, 2008. 59(2): p. 201-4.
150. Skeem, J., et al., Gender and risk assessment accuracy: underestimating women's violence potential. *Law Hum Behav*, 2005. 29(2): p. 173-86.
151. Skeem, J.L., et al., Using a five-factor lens to explore the relation between personality traits and violence in psychiatric patients. *J Consult Clin Psychol*, 2005. 73(3): p. 454-65.
152. Skeem, J.L., J. Monahan, and E.P. Mulvey, Psychopathy, treatment involvement, and subsequent violence among civil psychiatric patients. *Law Hum Behav*, 2002. 26(6): p. 577-603.

153. Skeem, J.L. and E.P. Mulvey, Psychopathy and community violence among civil psychiatric patients: results from the MacArthur Violence Risk Assessment Study. *J Consult Clin Psychol*, 2001. 69(3): p. 358-74.
154. Skeem, J.L., E.P. Mulvey, and C.W. Lidz, Building mental health professionals' decisional models into tests of predictive validity: the accuracy of contextualized predictions of violence. *Law Hum Behav*, 2000. 24(6): p. 607-28.
155. Skeem, J.L., et al., What do clinicians expect? Comparing envisioned and reported violence for male and female patients. *J Consult Clin Psychol*, 2005. 73(4): p. 599-609.
156. Skeem, J.L., et al., Psychiatric symptoms and community violence among high-risk patients: A test of the relationship at the weekly level. *J Consult Clin Psychol*, 2006. 74(5): p. 967-79.
157. Sloore, H., Use of the MMPI in the prediction of dangerous behavior. *Acta Psychiatr Belg*, 1988. 88(1): p. 42-51.
158. Snowden, R.J., et al., Assessing risk of future violence among forensic psychiatric inpatients with the Classification of Violence Risk (COVR). *Psychiatr Serv*, 2009. 60(11): p. 1522-6.
159. Sonkin, D.J., Clairvoyance vs. common sense: therapist's duty to warn and protect. *Violence Vict*, 1986. 1(1): p. 7-22.
160. Sonkin, D.J. and J.E. Ellison, The therapist's duty to protect victims of domestic violence: where we have been and where we are going. *Violence Vict*, 1986. 1(3): p. 205-14.
161. Soria, M.E. and T.A. Jordan, Clinical prediction of the violent patient. *R I Med J*, 1985. 68(12): p. 549-51.
162. Spain, S.E., et al., The relationship between psychopathic features, violence and treatment outcome: the comparison of three youth measures of psychopathic features. *Behav Sci Law*, 2004. 22(1): p. 85-102.
163. Steadman, H.J., [Prediction of the development of dangerous behaviors: facts and fancy]. *Seishin Shinkeigaku Zasshi*, 1988. 90(3): p. 254-8.
164. Steadman, H.J., et al., Violence by people discharged from acute psychiatric inpatient facilities and by others in the same neighborhoods. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*, 1998. 55(5): p. 393-401.
165. Steadman, H.J., et al., A classification tree approach to the development of actuarial violence risk assessment tools. *Law Hum Behav*, 2000. 24(1): p. 83-100.
166. Stephen D. Hart , C.D.W.a.R.J.M., A note on portraying the accuracy of violence predictions. *Law and Human Behavior*, 1993. 17(6): p. 695-700.
167. Symonds, B., The philosophical and sociological context of mental health care legislation. *J Adv Nurs*, 1998. 27(5): p. 946-54.
168. Tellefsen, C., et al., Predicting success on conditional release for insanity acquittees: regionalized versus nonregionalized hospital patients. *Bull Am Acad Psychiatry Law*, 1992. 20(1): p. 87-100.
169. Tholen, A.J., [Assessment and management of the risk for violence. An overview of the literature]. *Tijdschr Psychiatr*, 2009. 51(3): p. 173-82.
170. Thornton, D., Constructing and testing a framework for dynamic risk assessment. *Sex Abuse*, 2002. 14(2): p. 139-53; discussion 195-7.
171. Ticha, M. and A. Hrabal, [Aggression with homicidal behavior in psychotic patients]. *Cesk Psychiatr*, 1989. 85(6): p. 384-7.
172. Torrey, E.F., Stigma and violence. *Psychiatr Serv*, 2002. 53(9): p. 1179; author reply 1179.

173. Torrey, E.F., Violence and schizophrenia. *Schizophr Res*, 2006. 88(1-3): p. 3-4.
174. Torrey, E.F., et al., The MacArthur Violence Risk Assessment Study revisited: two views ten years after its initial publication. *Psychiatr Serv*, 2008. 59(2): p. 147-52.
175. Trasande, L., et al., Mental retardation and prenatal methylmercury toxicity. *Am J Ind Med*, 2006. 49(3): p. 153-8.
176. Vergare, et al., Practice Guideline for the Psychiatric Evaluation of Adults APA Practice Guidelines, 2006: p. 1-62.
177. Wallace, C., P. Mullen, and P. Burgess, Criminal Offending in Schizophrenia Over a 25-Year Period Marked by Deinstitutionalization and Increasing Prevalence of Comorbid Substance Use Disorders. *Am J Psychiatry*, 2004. 161: p. 716-727.
178. Wallace, C., P.E. Mullen, and P. Burgess, Criminal offending in schizophrenia over a 25-year period marked by deinstitutionalization and increasing prevalence of comorbid substance use disorders. *Am J Psychiatry*, 2004. 161(4): p. 716-27.
179. Witte, T.D., et al., An investigation of the validity and reliability of the Criminal Sentiments Scale in a sample of treated sex offenders. *Sex Abuse*, 2006. 18(3): p. 249-58.
180. Woods, P. and G.C. Lasiuk, Risk prediction: a review of the literature. *J Forensic Nurs*, 2008. 4(1): p. 1-11.
181. Yesavage, J.A., Bipolar illness: correlates of dangerous inpatient behaviour. *Br J Psychiatry*, 1983. 143: p. 554-7.
182. Zabow, T. and A. Cohen, South African psychiatrists' criteria for predicting dangerousness. *Med Law*, 1993. 12(3-5): p. 417-30.
183. Zeiss, R.A., et al., Dangerousness commitments: indices of future violence potential? *Bull Am Acad Psychiatry Law*, 1996. 24(2): p. 247-53.
184. Zemishlany, Z., [Involuntary hospitalization and treatment: the interface between psychiatry and law]. *Harefuah*, 2007. 146(8): p. 602-4, 646.